

CLAIMS

At least the following is claimed:

- 1 1. A method of producing a three-dimensional object, comprising the steps of:
2 (a) providing criteria about the three-dimensional object, the three-
3 dimensional object is divided into complete layers and partial layers, the
4 criteria indicate that after a specified number of complete layers are formed a
5 partial layer is formed, the partial layer includes a shell layer and does not
6 include an interior layer, and the complete layer includes the shell layer and the
7 interior layer;
8 (b) forming a base layer, the base layer includes a shell layer and does
9 not include an interior layer;
10 (c) planing the base layer;
11 (d) forming a complete layer according to the criteria;
12 (e) planing the complete layer;
13 (f) forming a partial layer according to the criteria;
14 (g) planing the partial layer; and
15 (h) repeating steps (d) through (g) until the three dimensional object is
16 formed.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 monitoring waste produced for each planing; and
3 modifying the criteria if the waste produced is above a waste threshold.

- 1 3. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
2 determining a height of the shell layers and a height of the interior
3 layers; and
4 modifying the criteria if the height of the interior layers is greater than
5 or equal to the height of the shell layers, wherein the criteria would indicate to
6 form the partial layer as the next layer formed.
- 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the specified number of complete layers
2 formed before the partial layer is formed is based on a calibration criteria that
3 includes an average height of the interior layer before planing and an average
4 height of the shell layer after planing, and the specified number can be
5 determined based on the relationship between the average height of the interior
6 layer before planing and the average height of the shell layer after planing.
- 1 5. A method of producing a three-dimensional object, comprising the steps of:
2 providing criteria about the three-dimensional object, the three-
3 dimensional object is divided into layers, the layers include a shell layer and an
4 interior layer, the shell layer includes at least one shell voxel, the interior layer
5 includes at least one interior voxel, the criteria indicate selected interior voxels
6 of the at least one interior voxels to form for each layer, the criteria indicate a
7 sequence in which to form each layer, and the selected interior voxels for each
8 layer in the sequence include a different combination of interior voxels;
9 forming a plurality of layers according to the criteria;
10 planing at least one layer; and
11 forming the three-dimensional object.
- 1 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the selected interior voxels of each layer
2 include less than 100% of the interior voxels of each layer.

- 1 7. A method of producing a three-dimensional object, comprising the steps of:
2 providing a criteria for forming the three-dimensional object, the three-
3 dimensional object includes a plurality of layers, each layer includes layers
4 selected from a shell layer and an interior layer, the shell layer includes at least
5 one shell voxel, and the interior layer includes at least one interior voxel;
6 forming and planing the layers in an iterative manner using the criteria
7 provided;
8 controlling an amount of waste produced by using the criteria
9 provided; and
10 forming the three-dimensional object.
- 1 8. The method of claim 7, wherein forming and planing include:
2 (a) forming a base layer, the base layer includes a shell layer and does
3 not include an interior layer;
4 (b) planing the base layer;
5 (c) forming a complete layer according to the criteria, the complete
6 layer includes the shell layer and the interior layer;
7 (d) planing the complete layer;
8 (e) forming a partial layer according to the criteria, the partial layer
9 includes a shell layer and does not include an interior layer;
10 (f) planing the partial layer; and
11 (g) repeating steps (d) through (g) until the three dimensional object is
12 formed.
- 1 9. The method of claim 7, wherein the criteria indicate selected interior voxels of
2 the at least one interior voxels to form for each layer, the criteria indicate a
3 sequence in which to form each layer, and the selected interior voxels for each
4 layer in the sequence include a different combination of interior voxels.

- 1 10. A system for producing a three-dimensional object, comprising:
2 a layer forming system operative to:
3 implement criteria for forming the three-dimensional object, the
4 three-dimensional object includes a plurality of layers, each layer
5 includes layers selected from a shell layer and an interior layer, the
6 shell layer includes at least one shell voxel, and the interior layer
7 includes at least one interior voxel;
8 form the layers in an iterative manner according to the criteria;
9 plane at least one layer in a manner according to the criteria;
10 control waste produced by controlling the formation of the
11 layers using the criteria provided; and
12 form the object.
- 1 11. The system of claim 10, wherein the layer forming system includes a waste
2 monitoring system operative to monitor the waste produced during the planing
3 of each layer.
- 1 12. The system of claim 10, wherein the criteria indicate that after a specified
2 number of complete layers are formed before a partial layer is formed, the
3 partial layer includes a shell layer and does not include an interior layer, the
4 complete layer includes the shell layer and the interior layer.
- 1 13. The system of claim 10, wherein the criteria indicate selected interior voxels of
2 the at least one interior voxels to form for each layer, the criteria indicate a
3 sequence in which to form each layer, and the selected interior voxels for each
4 layer in the sequence include a different combination of interior voxels.
- 1 14. The system of claim 10, wherein the layer forming system includes a
2 dispensing system operative to form the layers, and a planing system operative
3 to plane each layer.

- 1 15. The system of claim 10, wherein the layer forming system includes a height
2 monitoring system operative to measure the heights the layers.
- 1 16. The system of claim 15, wherein the layer forming system operative to change
2 the criteria when the height monitoring system measures that a height of the
3 shell layers is less than or equal to a height of the interior layers, so that the
4 criteria indicate to form an additional shell layer, wherein after the additional
5 shell layer is formed the height of the shell layers is greater than the height of
6 the interior layers.